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# **BA DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024**

# Second Semester B.A. Sociology B21SO02DC – Sociology in India

(2023 January Admissions)

Time: 3 Hours Max Marks: 70

## Section A

Answer any ten of the following questions in a word or sentence each. Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. Which phase of development stage marked the institutionalization of Sociology and Social Anthropology in India?
- 2. What is meant by kachcha food?
- 3. Who is the father of Indian sociology?
- 4. Which was Ghurye's book on the North-east tribes of India?
- 5. In which work does M. N Srinivas introduce the concept of Sanskritisation?
- 6. What was the term used by M N Srinivas to address the caste that held the most numeric, political and economic power in a region?
- 7. In which village was S. C. Dube's work Indian Villages centered?
- 8. Who is the author of the book Modern Indian Culture?
- 9. Which school of Indian sociology includes Radhakamal Mukerjee, D.N. Majumdar, and Dhurjati Prasad Mukerji?
- 10. When did A.R. Desai publish his classic work "Social Background of Indian Nationalism"?
- 11. Which zone in India consists of a combination of sanskritic, dravidian, and mundari kinship?
- 12. Who influenced A.M Shah towards field view and participant observation?
- 13. Which work by Karve divulges on Kinship and different cultural zones of Kinship?
- 14. Who refers to the "untouchables" as the "Harijan"?
- 15. Which work of David Hardiman studies about the 'divine commands'?

(1X10=10)

#### **Section B**

Answer any ten of the following questions in two or three sentences each. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 16. What are the three phase in the history of the development of Sociology and Anthropology in India?
- 17. Discuss the differences between the approaches of the Bombay School and the Lucknow School of Sociology.
- 18. How did the contributions of ideologists, administrators, and missionaries influence the development of Sociology in post-independent India?
- 19. Discuss Ghurye's view on the segmental division of society in Indian caste system.
- 20. According to Ghurya, What are the five values that form the foundations of culture?
- 21. Explain the concept of hierarchy in Dumont's theory of the caste system.
- 22. Discuss the significance of endogamy and separation of contact in maintaining hierarchy in Dumont's theory.
- 23. Explain Dumont's generalization of untouchability based on material oppression and religious inferiority.
- 24. Describe the central focus of the book "State and society in India" by AR Desai
- 25. How did D.P. Mukerji conceptualize the idea of 'man' in his work?
- 26. How did Irawati Karve integrate textual arguments with fieldwork in her research?
- 27. How did Irawati Karve challenge conventional views in the study of caste?
- 28. What are the components of an elementary family according to A.M. Shah?
- 29. According to Hardiman, what factors contribute to strengthening Baniya control over peasants?
- 30. Name two magazines did Ambedkar establish to promote Dalit rights

(2X10=20)

## **Section C**

Answer any five of the following questions in a paragraph each. Each question carries 4 marks.

- 31. Explain the role of Bombay and Lucknow as the cultural centres during the 19<sup>th</sup> and early 20<sup>th</sup> centuries.
- 32. Analyse Dumont's interpretation of purity and impurity and its role in shaping caste-based practices.

- 33. Examine Ghurye's approach to cultural diffusionism and its influence on his study of culture and civilization.
- 34. Assess the notion of Dominant caste and its role in shaping social dynamics in Indian regions.
- 35. Critically analyze the concept of Sanskritisation and its implications for social mobility in Indian society.
- 36. Discuss D.P. Mukerji's critique of the existing notions about the modern individual and his alternative concept of 'man'.
- 37. Explain Irawati Karve's interpretation of the caste system in Hindu society.
- 38. Discuss Irawati Karve's regional comparisons of kinship terms and practices in India.
- 39. Analyze A.M. Shah's use of terms like 'simple household' and 'complex household' in his study of Indian family systems.
- 40. Discuss Ambedkar's stand on caste and also evaluate the importance democracy in ensuring social justice for oppressed classes.

(4X5=20)

#### Section D

### Answer any two of the following questions in two pages each. Each question carries 10 marks.

- 41. Critically assess and discuss the impact of colonial legacy in the emergence of indian sociology and Social Anthropology:
- 42. Evaluate the contributions of S.C.Dube to the discussion of modernization and development
- 43. Examine Desai's Contributions to Indian Sociology in the light of his major works Social Background of Indian Nationalism and State and Society in India
- 44. Explore the David Hardiman's Subaltern Approach to Indian Society in the context of The Coming of Devi and Feeding the Baniya.

(10X2=20)